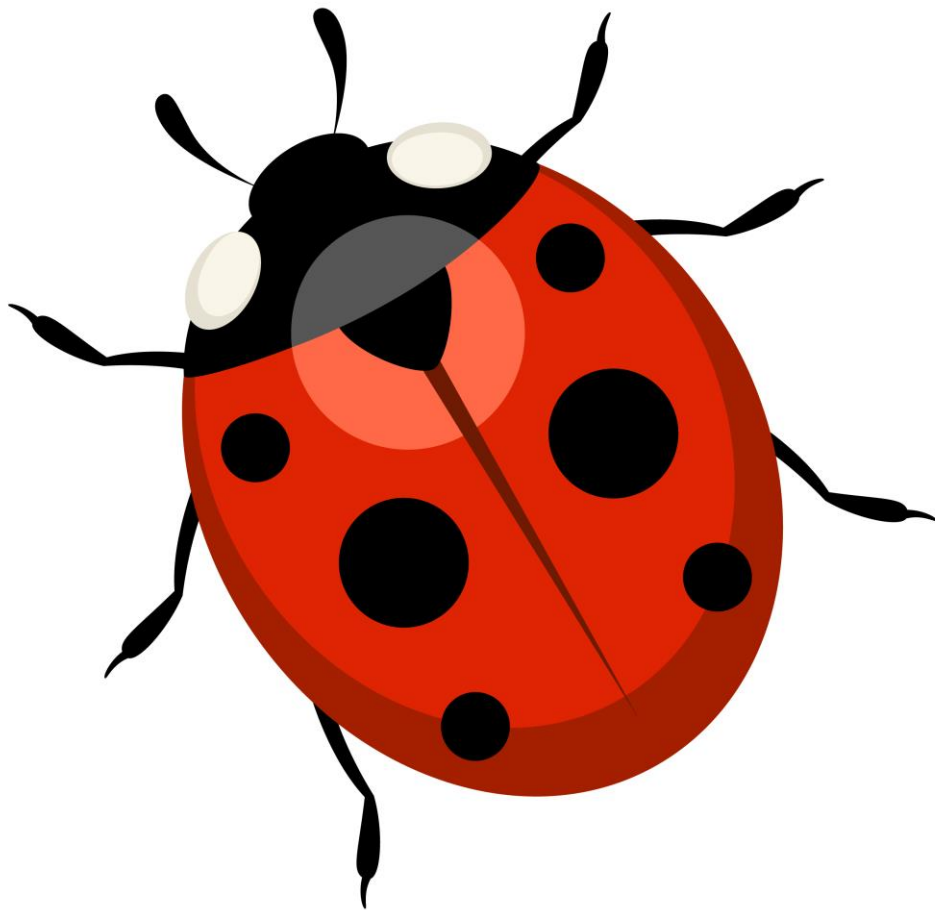


Lieveheersbeestjes



Naam: