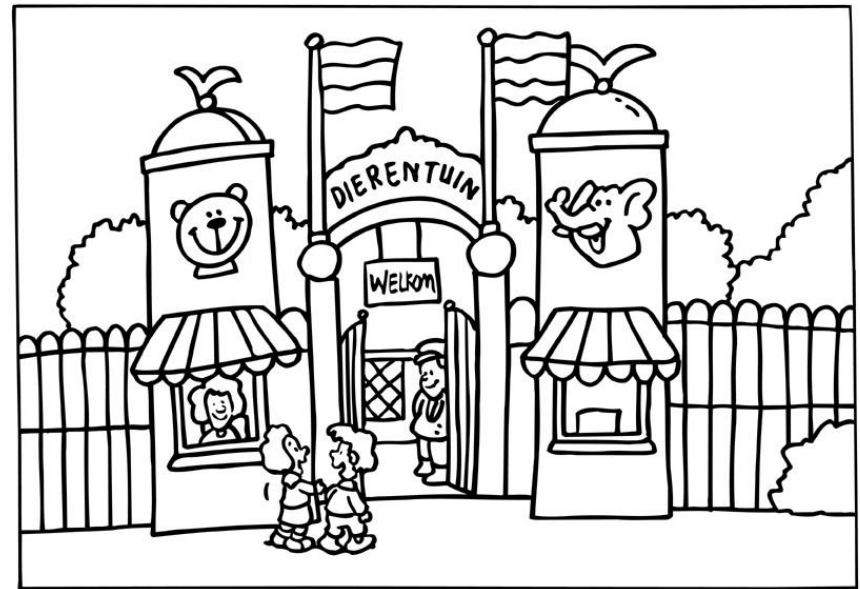


# dierentuin



Naam: