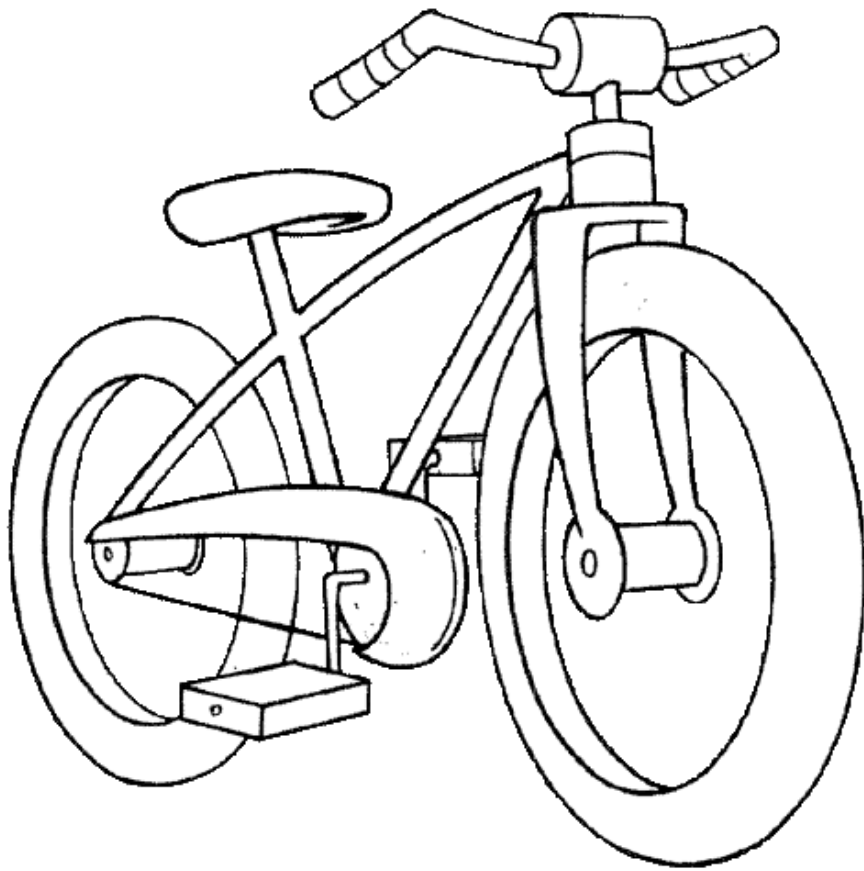


ik kan fietsen



Naam: